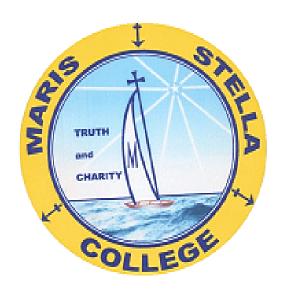
MARIS STELLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), VIJAYAWADA

A College with Potential for Excellence

NAAC Accredited & ISO 9001: 2015 Certified



PROGRAMME REGISTER 2020-2023 DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

INDEX

S. No.	Content	Page No.
1.	UG Programmes Offered	3
2.	Programme Outcomes (POs): 2020-23	4
3.	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs): 2020-22	5
4.	Course Outcomes (COs): 2020-22	6
5.	Mapping of COs with PSOs ,POS	10
6.	Mapping of Courses with PSOs	14
7.	Mapping of Courses with POs	15

UG PROGRAMMES OFFERED

			Programme		
S.No.	Programme	Combination offered	Code		
1		History, Economics, Political Science (HEP)	101		
2	B.A	Social work , Economics , Political Science (SwEP)	104		
3		Mathematics, Economics , Statistics (MES)	105		
4		General (G)	201		
5	B.Com &	B Com & Tax Planning and Procedure (T)			
6	BMS				
7		Bachelor of Management Studies(BMS)			
8	BBA	Bachelor of Business Administration(BBA)	502		

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs) 2020-2023

At the end of the programme students will have:

PO1: Essential Knowledge:

Comprehensive discipline knowledge and understanding, the ability to engage with different schools of thought and to apply their knowledge in practice including in multi-disciplinary or multi-professional contexts.

PO2: Creative and critical thinking and problem solving abilities:

Be effective problem solvers, able to apply critical and evidence-based thinking to conceive innovative responses to future challenges.

PO3: Teamwork and communication skills:

Be able to convey ideas and information effectively to a range of audiences for a variety of purposes and contribute in a positive and collaborative manner to achieving common goals.

PO4: Motivation and preparation in life -long learning:

Exhibit life-long skills; broad based multiple career oriented general skills; self and field based learning skills; digital skills; social responsibility and compassionate commitment; preparedness for living, learning and working in any environment

PO5: Professionalism and leadership readiness:

Be able to engage in professional behavior and have the potential to be entrepreneurial and take leadership roles in their chosen occupations and communities.

PO6: Intercultural and ethical competency:

Be responsible and effective global citizens whose personal values and practices are consistent with their roles as responsible members of society.

PO7: Self-awareness and emotional intelligence:

Be self-aware and reflective, flexible and resilient and act with integrity and take responsibility for their actions as empowered women.

PO8: Social responsibility:

Be sensitive to and demonstrate agency in matters of environment, gender and other social issues to promote an equitable society.

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC

OUTCOMES (PSOs) 2020-2023

At the end of the Programme the student will be able to

PSO1: Demonstrate fundamental knowledge of domain areas.

PSO2: Acquire competence to apply and communicate principles, techniques and skills to analyze and interpret texts and data and draw conclusions.

PSO3: Demonstrate problem-solving skills in real life situations by drawing from imbibed theories and principles

PSO4: Develop communicative competence, creative and critical thinking, practical, technical and employability skills, social sensibility and responsibility.

BA (MES)

At the end of the Programme the student will be able to

PSO1: Interpret the principles, classifications, concepts and theories.

PSO2: Analyse hypothesis, procedures, properties, experimental facts and draw conclusions.

PSO3: Apply techniques in solving problems, results, sample analysis and production.

PSO4: Develop communicative competence, creative and critical thinking, practical, technical and employability skills, social sensibility and responsibility.

B.Com & BBA

At the end of the Programme the student will be able to

PSO1: Demonstrate fundamental knowledge of domain areas.

PSO2: Acquire competence to apply and communicate principles, techniques and skills to analyze and interpret texts and data and draw conclusions.

PSO3: Demonstrate problem-solving skills in real life situations by drawing from imbibe theories and principles

PSO4: Develop communicative competence, creative and critical thinking, practical, technical and employability skills, social sensibility and responsibility.

Course Outcomes

(COs) 2020-2023

S.No.	Sem	Course Code	Course Title	Course Outcomes (COs)
1	Ι	20ECCCMI14	Microeconomi c Analysis	CO1: Differentiate microeconomic analysis and macroeconomic analysis
				CO2: Analyse various laws and principles of consumption and production
				CO3: Illustrate the various terms and concepts relating to microeconomic analysis.
				CO4: Determine the price and output in different markets.
				CO5: Represent diagrammatically the application of laws and principles of micro economic analysis.
2	Ι	20ECCCBE14	Business Economic	CO1: Demonstrate basic knowledge of nature and scope of business economics
			S	CO2: Analyze the concepts of supply and demand.
				CO3: Evaluate the factors affecting the behavior of firms.
				CO4: Illustrate price determination under various markets.
				CO5: Analyse business cycles and national income
3	II	20ECCCMA24	Macroeconomi c Analysis	CO1: Differentiate various concepts and components of national income and methods of measurement.
				CO2: Analyze the theories of consumption and employment
				CO3: Examine the functions of commercial banks and central bank
				CO4: Analyse inflation and business cycles to day to day situations
				CO5: Examine financial markets and insurance
4	III	20ECCCDE34	Development Economics	CO1: Explain the concept of economic growth and development.
				CO2: Identify the indicators of economic growth and evaluate rate.
				CO3: Examine theories of economic development.
				CO4: List the strategies of economic growth and development.
				CO5: Assess the role of financial institutions.

	1	20EGGGT 1 1 1	T 1' 0 1 T	1
5	IV	20ECCCIA44	Indian & AP Economy	CO1: Analyze demographic trends and population dividend and income inequalities.
				CO2: Examine the trends in the Indian agricultural sector.
				CO3: Evaluate the Indian industrial policies and service sector.
				CO4: Examine the various economic reforms on the three sectors.
				CO5: Apply the structure of five year plans to the present.
6	IV	20ECCCQM44	Quantitative	CO1: Apply the different sampling methods
			Methods for Economics	CO2: Compare and interpret primary and secondary data.
				CO3: Compute and interpret measures of central tendency and dispersion
				CO4: Calculate and interpret the correlation and regression between two variables.
				CO5: Construct index numbers and apply various methods of time series analysis
7	V/VI	20ECSEC11RE4	Rural	CO1: Explain the basic theories and essentials of
_ ′	SET1	20ECSECTIKE4	Entrepreneurshi	entrepreneurship
			p	CO2: Identify and analyze the entrepreneurship
				opportunities available in local rural area. CO3: Apply the theories of entrepreneurship to the
				conditions of local rural area and formulate appropriate
				business ideas
				CO4: Demonstrate practical skills that will enable them to
				start rural entrepreneurship
				CO5: .Analyse Government Schemes for promotion of Rural Entrepreneurship
	X 7 /X 7X	20ECSEC12FO4	Farmer	CO1: Explain the concept and organization of FPO and
8	V/VI SET 1		Producer	its economic activities
	SET 1		Organizations	CO2: Identify and analyse the opportunities related to FPO in local rural area.
				CO3: Apply the concepts to the identified FPO related
				opportunities available in the local area and formulate business ideas.
				CO4: Demonstrate practical skills that will enable them to
				start a FPO or earn wage employment in it CO5: Analyse Government Schemes for promotion of FPOs
9	V/VI	20ECSEC21UE4	Urban	CO1: Explain the basic theories and essentials of
	SET 2		Entrepreneurshi p and MSMEs	entrepreneurship
			p and MoMES	CO2: Identify and analyze the entrepreneurship opportunities available in local urban area.
				CO3: Apply the theories of entrepreneurship to the conditions of local urban area and formulate appropriate business ideas.
				CO4: Demonstrate practical skills that will enable them to start urban entrepreneurship

				CO5: Government Schemes for promotion of Urban Entrepreneurship and MSMEs
10	V/VI SET 2	20ECSEC22RM4	Retail and Digital Marketin	CO1: Explain the concepts and principles about the retail and digital marketing
			g	CO2: Identify and analyze the opportunities related to retail and digital marketing available in the local area
				CO3: Apply the concept to formulate the new strategies related to retail and digital marketing
				CO4: Demonstrate the practical skills required to get employment in retail and digital marketing or to start own
				digital marketing CO5: Analyze Marketing Models of Retail and Digital Marketing Models of Retai
11	11 V/IV SET 3 2	20ECSEC31IS4	Insurance Services	CO1: Explain the concept and principles of insurance service and functioning of insurance service agencies
				CO2: Identify and analyse the opportunities related insurance services in local rural area
				CO3: Apply the concepts and principles of insurance to build a career in Insurance services
				CO4: Demonstrate practical skills to enable them to star insurance service agency or earn wage employment in it.
				CO5: identify the relationship between insurers and their customers.
12	V/VI SET 3	20ECSEC32BF4	Banking and Financi al	CO1: Explain the concept and essentials banking and financial services
			Service s	CO2: Identify and analyse the employment opportunities related to banks and other financial institutions
				CO3: Apply the concepts to banking and financial opportunities and formulate ideas related to them.
				CO4: Demonstrate practical skills to enable them to get employment in Banks and other financial institutions as Business correspondents or common service centers or marketing agents.
				CO5: Overview various Finance Service Company
13	V/VI	20ECSEC41SP4	Inferential Statistics and	CO1: Explain Theorems of Probability
	SET 4		Software Packages	CO2: Demonstrate the knowledge related to the techniques of inferential statistics
				CO3: Application of Testing of Hypotheses
				CO4: Calculate correlation, regression coefficients and interpret the results.
				CO5: Use Excel sheets and SPSS package to analyse the data and derive the results

14	V/VI SET 4	20ECSEC42PR4	Project Designing and Report Writing	Ideatel cotonogram conorel and aconomics in norticular					
				CO3: Undertake a field survey to collect relevant data and information relating to project work					
				CO4: Formulate a good research design to undertake mini research projects with a view to studying the socioeconomic problems of the society					
				CO5: Develop capacity to write a simple project report					
15	Ι	20LSCHP2	Human Values and	CO1: Explain the types of values and their need.					
			profession al ethics	fession CO2: Display agency in furthering harmonious human					
				CO3: Demonstrate professional ethics in education.					
16	II	20SDCRM2	Research	CO1: Describe the components of a research study.					
			Methodo l ogy	CO2: Demonstrate the process of data collection and presentation					
				CO3: Develop skills in writing reports.					
17	III	20SDCFM2	Financi	CO1: Explain Indian financial systems					
			al Markets	CO2: Describe the functions and elements of capital market.					
				CO3: Illustrate components of the money market.					
18	III	20SDCDM2	Disaster	CO1: Classify different types of disasters.					
			Manageme nt	CO2: Outline different aspects of disaster management and role of organizations ,citizens and technology.					
				CO3: Explain post disaster management and service activities					

Mapping of COs with PSOs

S.N	Sem	Course Code	Course Title	COs	PSOs	POs	
0							
				CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
		20ECCCMI14	Microecon	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
1	Ι		omic	CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
			Analysis	CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
2				CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,P08	
	I	20ECCCBE14	Business Economics	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,P08	
				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,P08	
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,P08	
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,P08	
					CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4
			Macroecono mic	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
3	II	20ECCCMI24		CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
3	11			CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
			Analysis	CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4	
				CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5	
4	III	20ECCCDE34	Develop ment Economi	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5	
				Economi	CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5	
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5	
				CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7 P O8	
5	IV	20ECCCIA44	Indian & AP	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7 P O8	
	,		Economy	CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7 P O8	
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7 P O8	

				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7 P O8
				CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO4,PO5
				CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO4,PO5
	* * * *	200000000000000000000000000000000000000		CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO4,PO5
6	I V	20ECCCQM44	Quantitative Methods for	CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO4,PO5
			Economics	CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO4,PO5
7				CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
	V/VI	20ECSEC11RE4	Entrepreneursh	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
			ір	CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
		I 20ECSEC12FO4	Farmer Producer Organizations	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
8	V/ VI			CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
		20ECSEC21UE 4	Urban Entrepreneursh	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
9	V/ VI		ip and MSMEs	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
	V/V I	20ECSEC22RM 4	Retail and	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3,PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
10			Digital Marketing	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3,PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
10				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8

				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P
				GO1	DGO1 DGO2 DGO2 DGO4	O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
		20ECSEC31IS4	In assume a c	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
11	V/V I	20ECSEC31184	Insurance Services	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
	,,,,			CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
		20ECSEC32BFS 4		CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
12	V/VI		Banking and Financial	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
			Services	CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4,P O5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
		20ECSEC41ISP 4	Inferential Statistics and Software Packages	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
13	V/ V I			CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
	,, , ,			CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3,PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
				CO4	PSO1,PSO2PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
				CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
14	V/ V I	20ECSEC4PDR	Project	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
	,, , ,	W4	Designing and Report Writing	CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
				CO4	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
				CO5	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO6
15	II	20LSCHP2	Human Values &	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
			Values & Profession al Ethics	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3,	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8

					PSO4	
16	П	20SDCRM2	Research	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4
		2055 CTGV12	Methodolo gy	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4
				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4
17	III	20SDCFM2	Financial Markets	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
18	III	20SDCDM2	Disaster	CO1	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
			Manageme nt	CO2	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8
				CO3	PSO1, PSO2, PSO3, PSO4	PO1,PO2,PO3,PO4, PO5,PO6,PO7,PO8

Mapping of Courses with PSOs

Course Title	Course Code	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
Microeconomic Analysis(MI)	20ECCCMI14	V	~	~	V
Business Economics (BE)	20ECCCBE14	'	~	~	V
Macroeconomic Analysis(MA)	20ECCCMA24	'	~	~	V
Development Economics(DE)	20ECCCDE34	/	~	~	V
Indian & AP Economy(IA)	20ECCCIA44	/	~	~	V
Quantitative Methods for Economics(QM)	20ECCCQM44	✓	~	~	V
Rural Entrepreneurship	20ECSEC11RE5	✓	~	~	~
Farmer Producer Organizations	20ECSEC12FO5	✓	~	~	~
Urban Entrepreneurship and MSMEs	20ECSEC21UE5	V	~	~	~
Retail and Digital Marketing	20ECSEC22RM5	✓	~	~	V
Insurance Services	20ECSEC31IS5	✓	~	~	V
Banking and Financial Services	20ECSEC32BFS5	✓	~	~	~
Inferential Statistics and Software Packages	20ECSEC41ISP5	✓	~	~	V
Project Designing and Report Writing	20ECSEC42PDR W5	V	~	~	~
Human Values and Professional ethics	20LSCHVP2	/	~	~	~
Research Methodology	20SDCRM2	/	~	~	~
Financial Markets	20SDCFM2	'	~	~	~
Disaster Management	20SDCDM2	/	~	~	V

Mapping of Courses with POs

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
Course	Esse ntial Knowledge	Creative and critical thinking and problem solving abilities	Te amwork and communication skills	Digital capabilities	Professionalism and leadership readiness	Intercultural and ethical competency	Self- awareness and emotional intelligence	Social Responsibility
MI	~	~	~	~				
BE	~	~	~	~	~	✓	~	~
MA	'	~	~	'				
DE	~	~	~	~	~			
IA	~	~	~	~	~	V	~	~
QM	V	~		'	~			
RE	V	~	~	~	~	/	~	~
FPO	V	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
UE	~	~	~	/	~	V	/	~
RDM	V	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
IS	~	~	~	~	~	V	~	~
BFS	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
ISSP	~	~	~	~		~		
PDRW	~	~	~	~		V		
НР	~	~	~	~	~	✓	~	~
RM	~	•	~	~				
FM	~	~	~	~	~	✓	~	~
DM	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~